



# **CURSOR: Coordinated use of miniaturised robotic equipment and advanced sensors for search and rescue operations**

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Humanitarian Networks & Partnerships Week



# Arriving to the disaster site



Source: THW

# Unknown disaster site – iceberg example



## Earthquake disaster

Location, estimation of the victims number, damage size, weather...

## Detection&location

- Number and location of collapsed buildings
- The structure and building materials
- How many people are affected?
- How deep can/need to we search
- Etc.

## FR own safety

- Dangers when searching the victims
- Cascading effects (gas explosion, fire etc.)
- Afterschocks
- Etc.

# Scope of the CURSOR project

**Safety of the first responders**



**Time needed for detection and localisation of the victims**





**CURSOR** - reduce time for detecting & locating victims trapped under the debris while increasing the personal safety of the S&R teams.  
Additional focus on strong practitioners involvement

Coordinated by THW :

5 practitioners

10 technical & research partners

Supported by ARTTIC/AI

In collaboration with Japan

Duration: Sept. 2019- Febr.2023

Budget: € 7 461 361,00

[www.cursor-project.eu](http://www.cursor-project.eu)



## THE CONSORTIUM

Technisches  
Hilfswerk

VALABRE

INTERREGIO  
FIRE & RESCUE  
SERVICES

SDIS 73

ATRIA

EXUS

TOHOKU

SINTEF

list

MANCHESTER

EXUS

ASTRIAL

ISCC

TRI LATERAL  
RESEARCH

DIN

ARTTIC

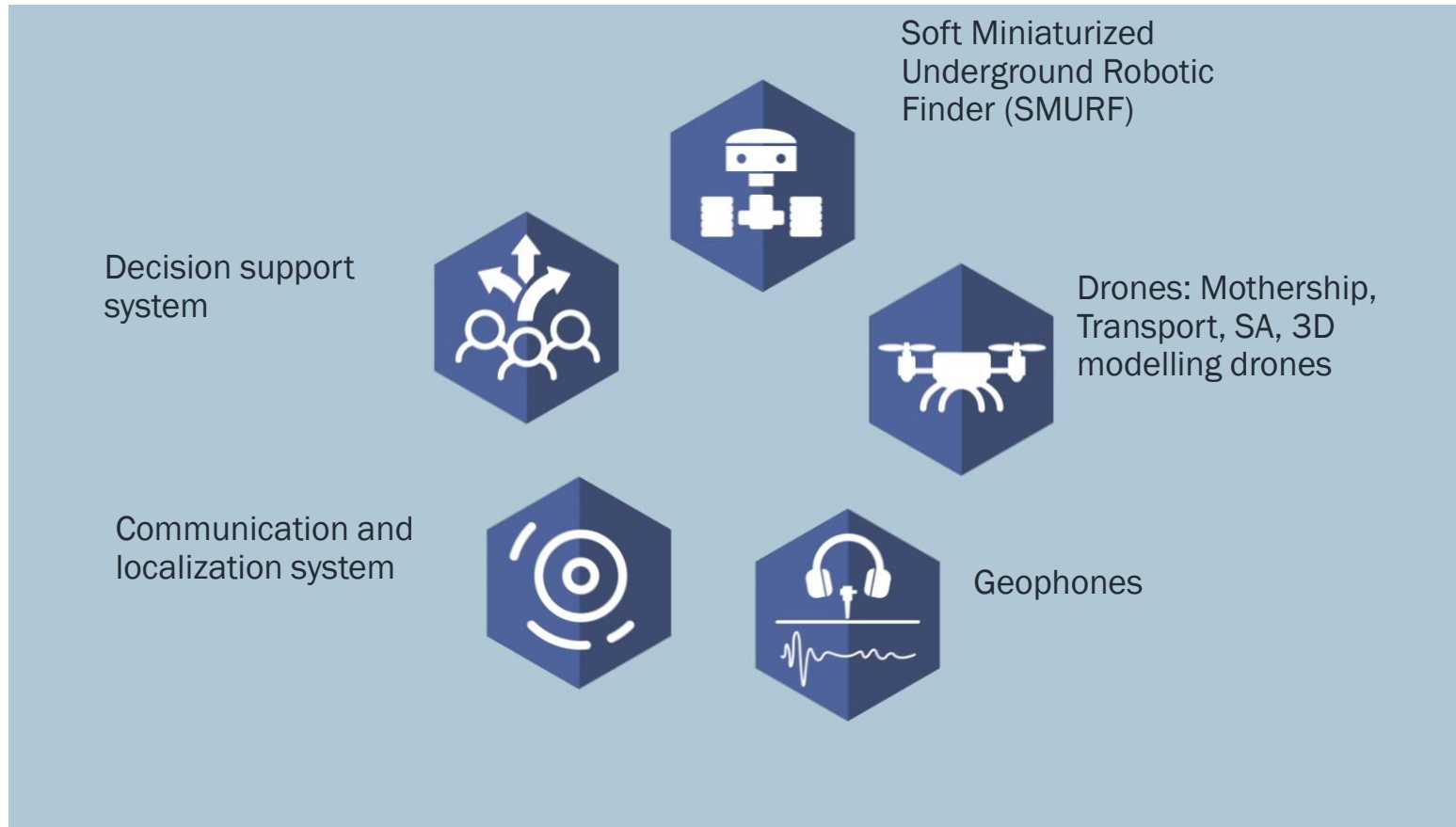
ARTTIC

# CURSOR mission

- Provide an easy and fast deployable SaR Kit of integrated technological solutions, which:
  - is responding FR needs
  - is reducing the time to detect and locate trapped victims
  - is providing aggregated, comprehensive, optimized near-real time common operational picture for prioritization of actions

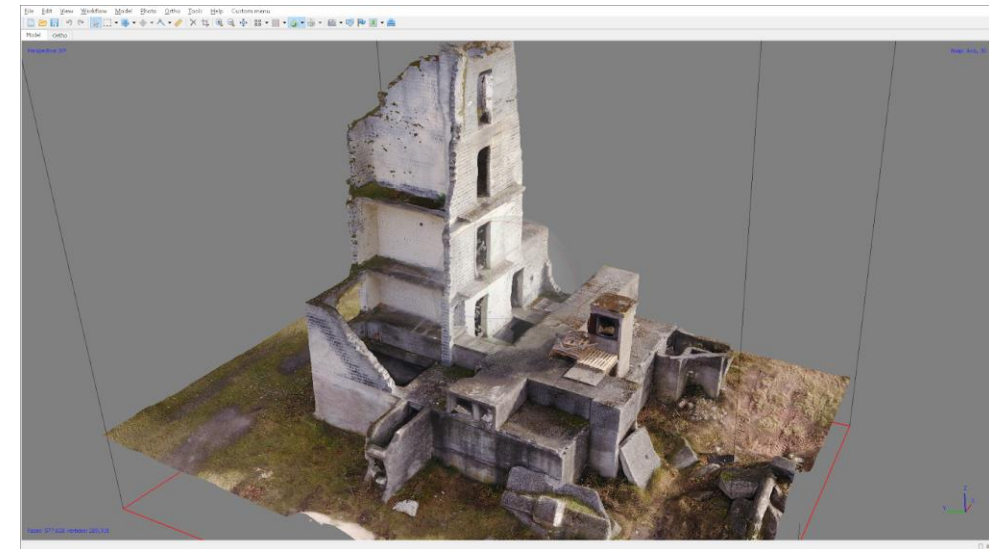
# CURSOR Search and Rescue (SaR) Kit

## CURSOR SaR Kit components



# CURSOR solutions – CURSOR in the air

- Mothership drone
- 3D modelling drones (5 DJI Mavic Pro drones)
- Transport drone
- SA drone

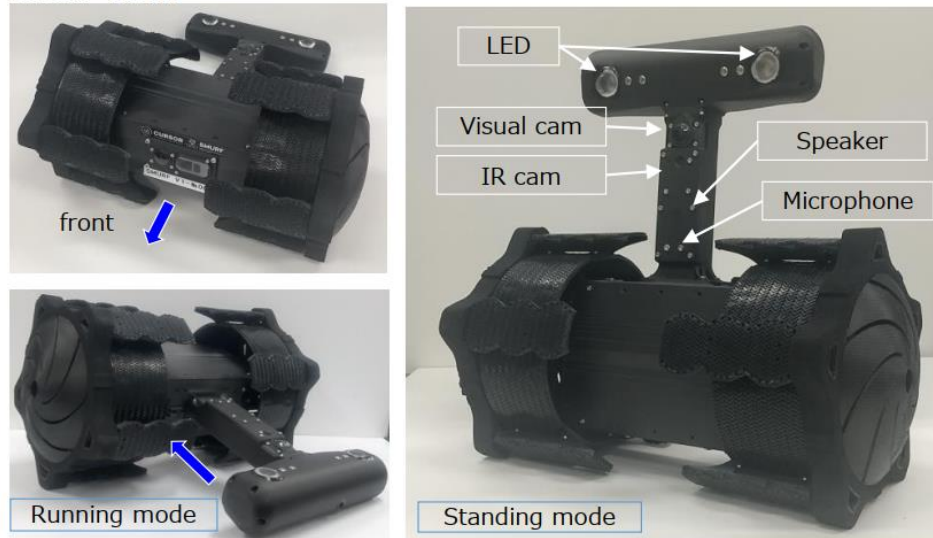




# CURSOR on the ground

## SMURF (Soft Miniaturised Underground Robotic Finder)

SMURF V1.0.5



### 2. Start up sequence

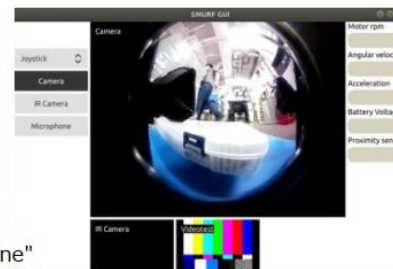
1. Turn ON the Power switch | 2. Start the GUI

A LED on the power switch light up when turned ON



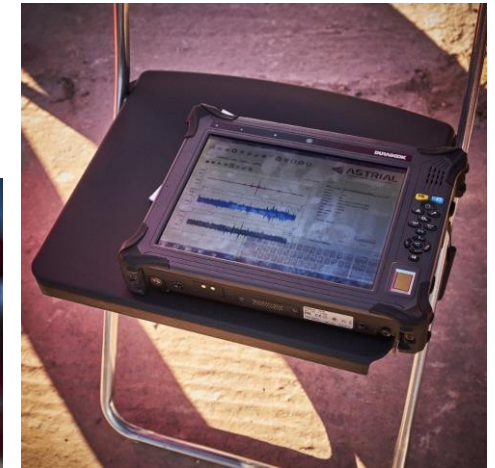
3. Select "Joystick" in "Mode\_select"

4. Select the sensors to use from "Camera", "IR Camera", "Microphone" (Camera is selected in the fig)



GUI

## Geophones



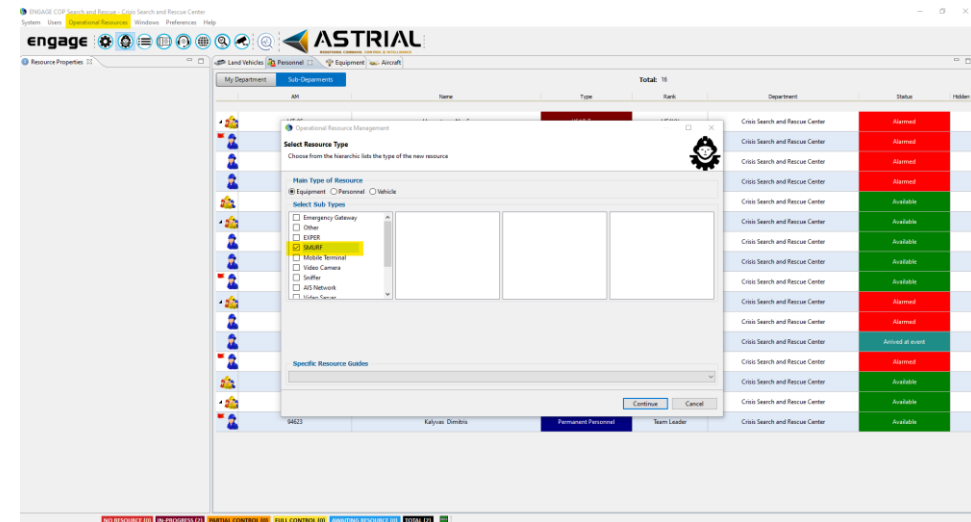
# CURSOR communications

## Communication & localisation system

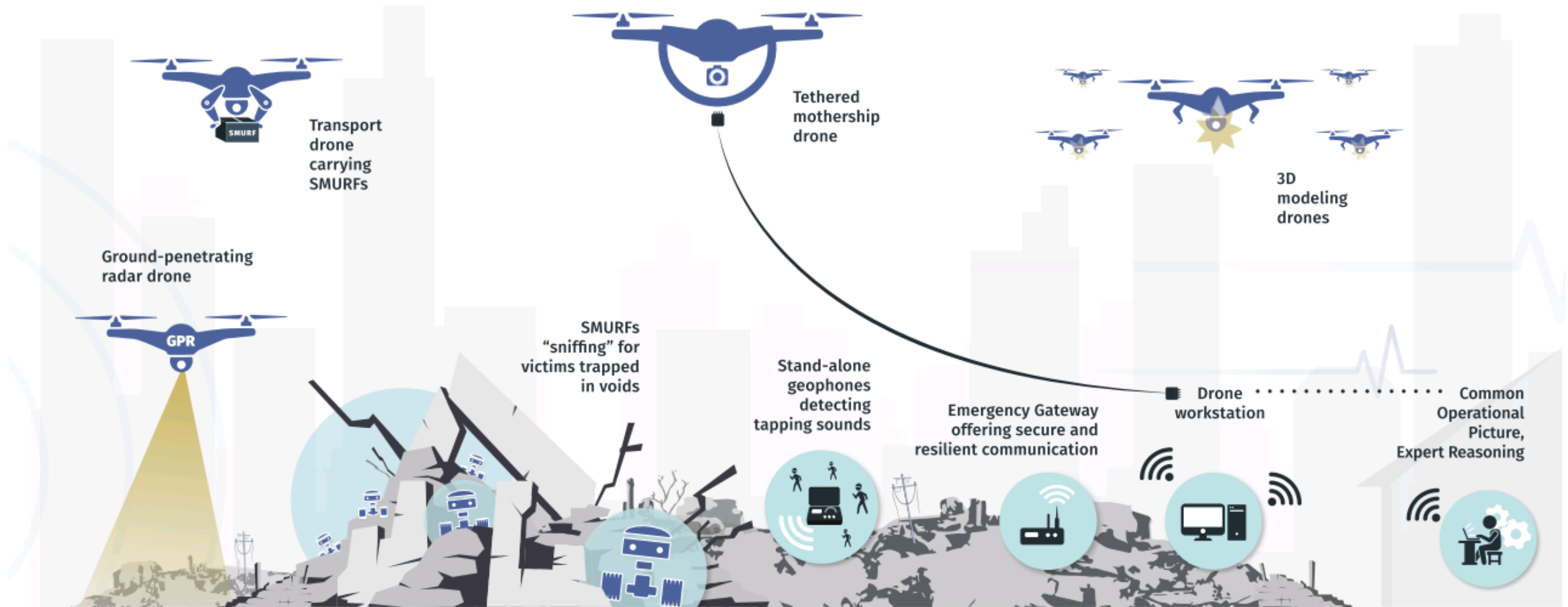
- EXPER
- Emergency gateway
- Localisation system

## Decision making support

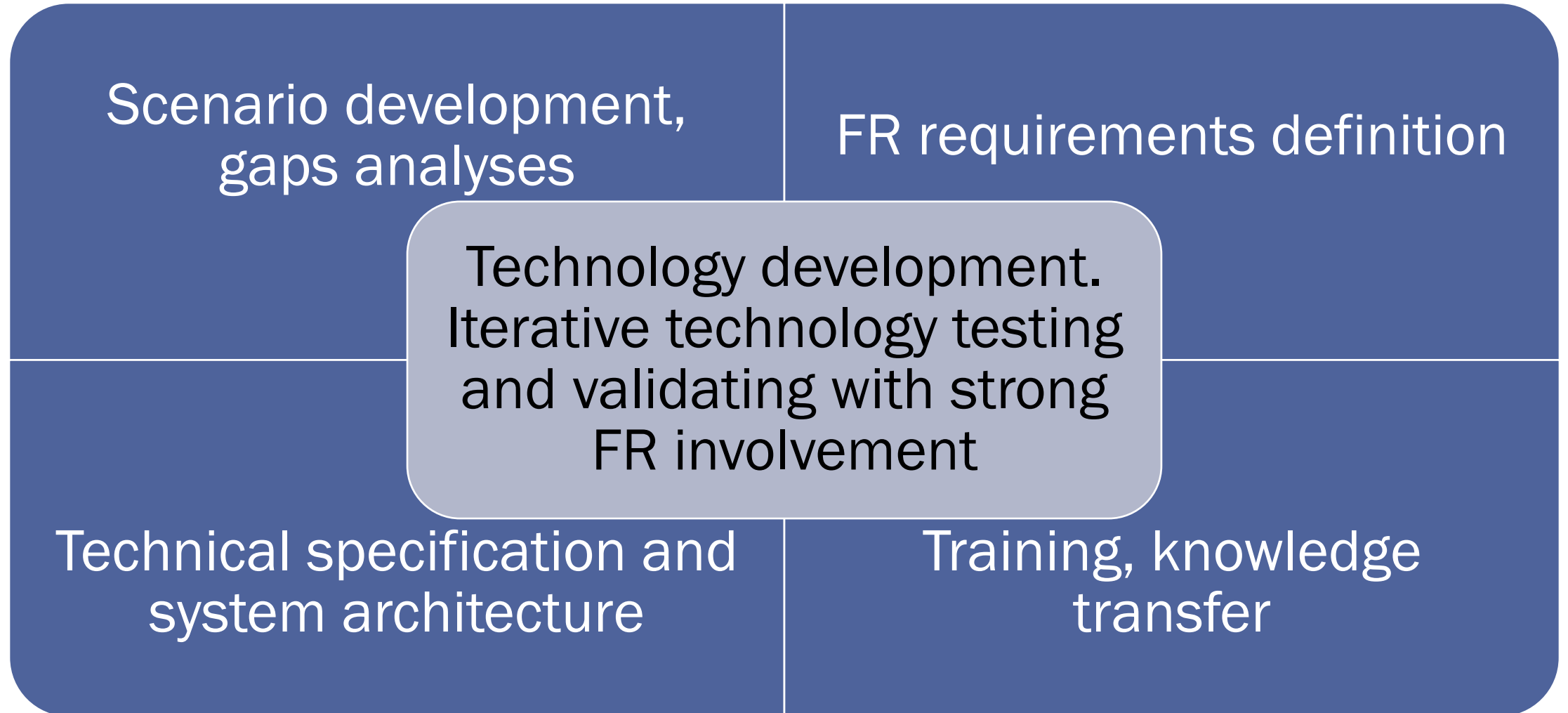
- Common operational picture (COP)
- COP in the field – COPTERM



# CURSOR in SaR mission

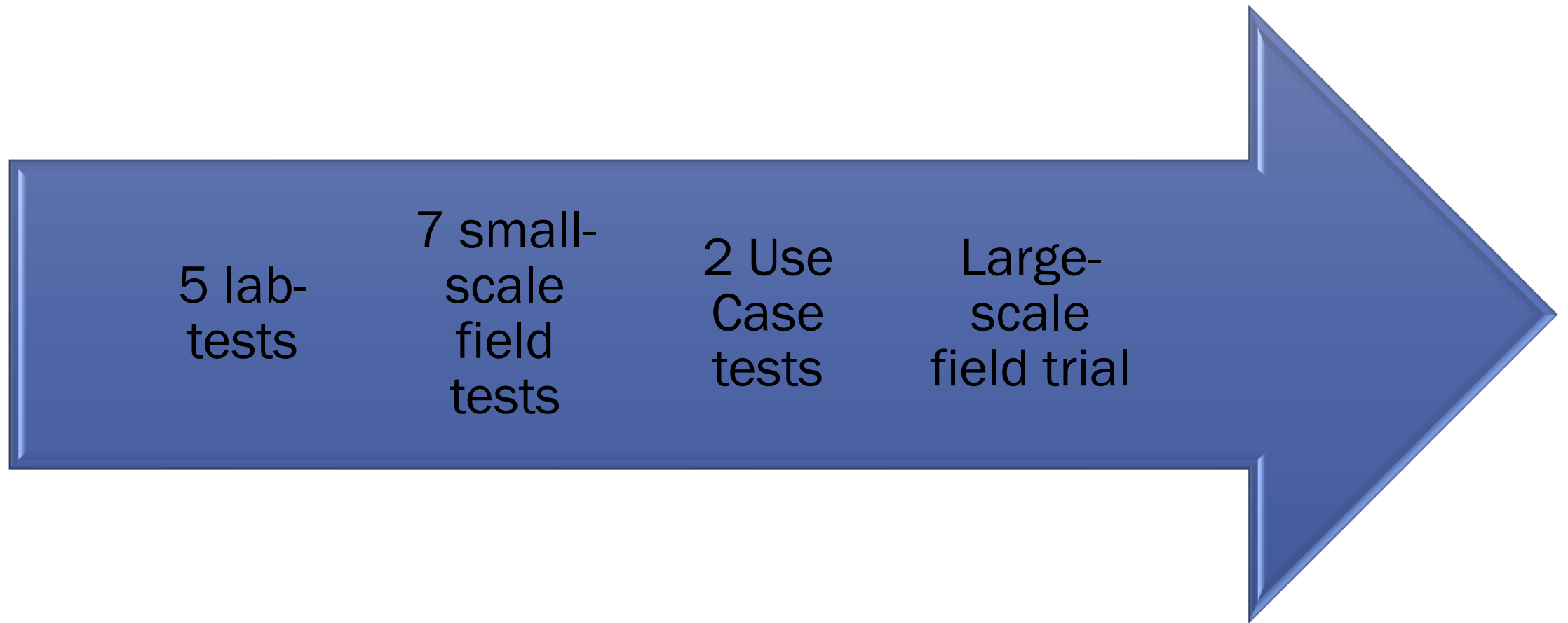


# CURSOR structure





# Iterative testing



# Lab tests

- Took place in lab conditions
- Due to Covid-19 restrictions online or remotely
- FR involvement

## Challenges:

- Low maturity of the technology



Coarse Material

Test Pile

Milled Material

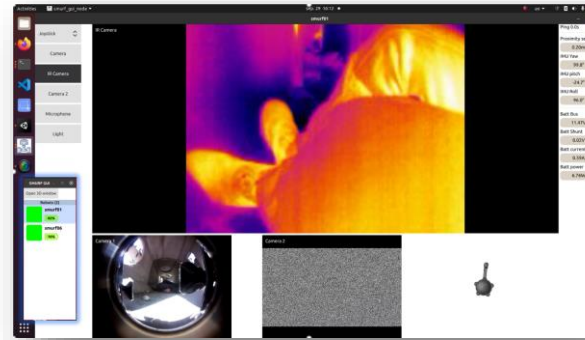


# Field tests

- Realistic conditions, test scenario
- FR **hands-on** testing
- FR evaluation, suggestions for the improvements
- Training

## Challenges:

- Covid-19
- Low maturity of the technology, testing prototypes
- Testing and not demonstrating
- Providing the FR the required training



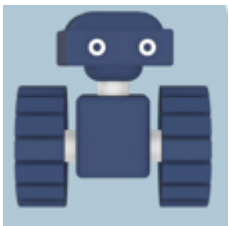
# CURSOR Large Scale Field Trial

- Final CURSOR test
- November 2022, Athens, GR
- Testing the integrated technology in the field
- Training
- Validating the CURSOR technology in the realistic scenario



# CURSOR Major outputs so far

- Active role of FRs at all steps
- Definition of scenarios, use cases, KPIs and system architecture
- Development and adaptation of a testing and validation process
- 2<sup>nd</sup> prototype components developed (SMURF, communication system, sensors, drones, geophones etc.) and tested in field conditions
- Collaboration with similar projects (FASTER, INGENIOUS, ASSISTANCE, RESPONDRONE)
- Early start with exploitation strategy development (KERs & stakeholder analysis)
- Developing new solutions for S&R deployments which address the FR needs



# Thank you!

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